Open Access for Books

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University of Michigan Press



University of Michigan is the top public research university in the USA.

The Press is part of the University Library.

The main subject areas the Press publishes in are political science, performing arts, and area (international) studies

Why Open Access for Books?

- 1. Meets scholars where they (really) are
- 2. Extends reputation of parent institution globally
- 3. Reaches policymakers
- 4. Helps students study affordably and legally
- 5. Advances "accessibility" for all of us with disabilities

1. OA meets scholars where they (really) are

"I am in a **precarious academic post** which makes me unable to buy books. My library does not have this book so without your open access service I would not have been able to read it, despite it being very relevant to my research. Thank you."

"I am Assistant Professor of English at a Public sector University in Pakistan pursuing my PhD in English literature. I am really impressed with this free source. Since, **in Pakistan we have either no books of this nature** or very expensive books."

"I currently have easy access to academic texts because I am enrolled in university. But in the formative years between undergrad and grad school, I wanted to engage rigorous material at my own pace and in many ways *could not* because I did not have university credentials. Open access is essential. Who cares about the scholarship if the people can't read it?"

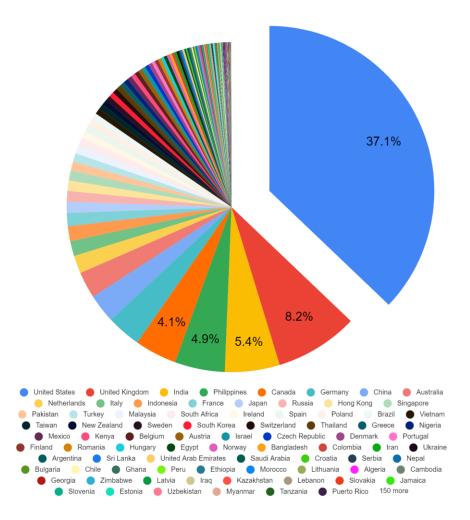
"Now that I am currently not affiliated with a university or academic institution and, due to the pandemic, **find it near impossible to use academic libraries as a reference visitor**, these types of OA repositories have been an invaluable resource for me (while I am trying to keep my foot in the academic door)."

2. OA extends our institutions' global reach

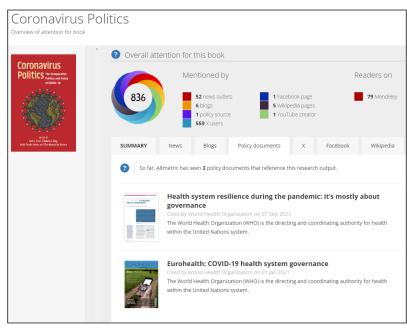
"I am from Suriname, the Southern part of the World. Buying books is difficult because of **costs and postal services**. I think more scholarly books should be accessible to us researchers from the south."

"As a researcher from Egypt, it is sometimes very hard to get access to many books and academic papers. I believe that getting access to those books is could be one of the tools used to fight authoritarianism and spread democracy in the Middle East."

"Now in Russia there are few alternative sources of information; most information channels broadcast the state agenda in one way or another. Therefore, any alternative opinion, especially one based on facts, is very valuable."



3. OA reaches policymakers - beyond The White House



"I am a nurse and run a non-profit for a rare disease, auto-brewery syndrome. I may use this book for ideas and reference it in upcoming blogs, journal articles, and books."

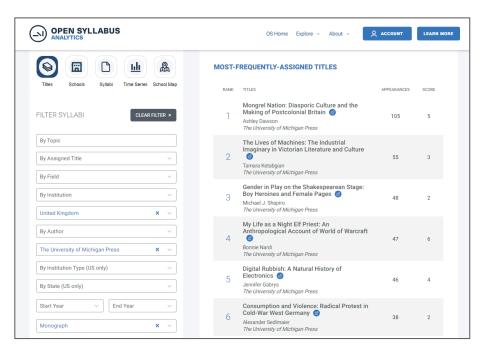
"I am a suburban farmer who is passionate about opening a dialogue with my neighbors about creating more farm to home style neighborhoods."

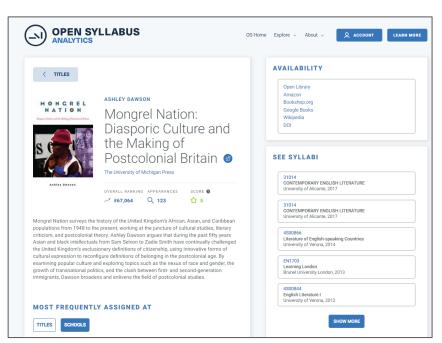
"I work on fisheries and live in Mexico, I believe that we need this kind of material to socialise knowledge."

"I'm a freelance journalist with geek leanings. This will not only feed my brain but it will inform my work, increase the quality of the questions I ask and potentially direct me to people I can interview. I couldn't afford to buy it so open access is really appreciated."

https://umichpress.altmetric.com/details/91657711

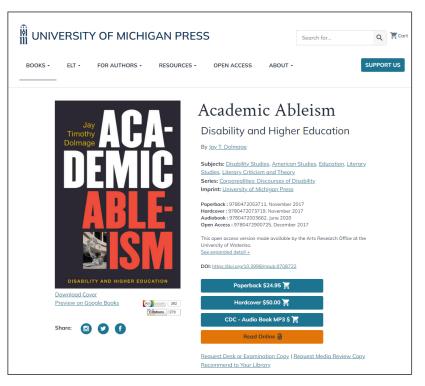
4. OA helps student affordability, legally





U-M Press open access monographs being used as textbooks in the UK (Open Syllabus Analytics)

5. OA supports all of us with disabilities



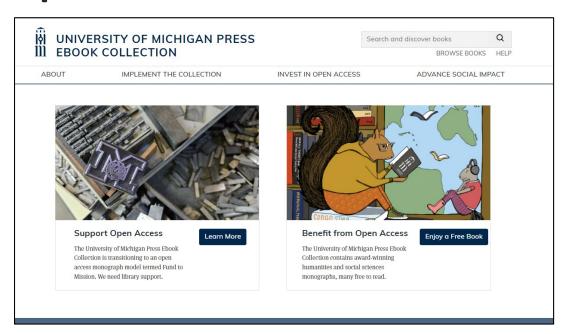
"As a person with a print disability, I really appreciate digital accessible books, and as someone freshly out of graduate school, the open access factor really helps in the absence of institutional access. I appreciate that you offer books in epub, which drastically increases their accessibility for me."

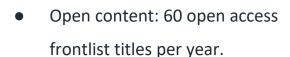
"I am a disabled scholar/researcher. Having the whole book, complete with page numbers/references, without DRM/artificial scarcity is invaluable as a practice of accessibility."

"As someone with visual difficulties, ebooks are where it's at. The control over font size especially is very important to me. Being able to freely access this book has also freed up resources for taking care of my family while I attend school."

https://press.umich.edu/Books/A/Academic-Ableism2

Open Access at U-M Press





- Open infrastructure: Fulcrum open-source platform.
- Open standards: accessible, discoverable, durable.

"Fund to Mission" Business Model



UM Academic Leadership Advancing Program \$400,000 (2023) (Provost)



Global Library Community
Building Collections
\$406,907 (2023) (200 libraries)



Funders and Institutions Supporting Authors \$217,743 (2023)



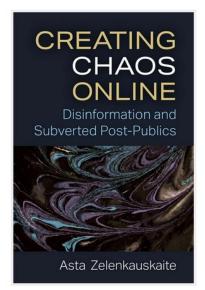
Readers of Specific Titles Willing to Pay for Print Copies \$199,777 (2023)

UMP EBC Fund to Mission

https://ebc.press.umich.edu/invest

Total goal: \$1.6M 80 monographs/year at \$20k each* Aligning who funds with who benefits

^{* &}quot;Of the 57 books in the study, the average total cost was \$19,954" https://aupresses.org/news/report-the-cost-to-publish-tome-monographs/





Citable Link

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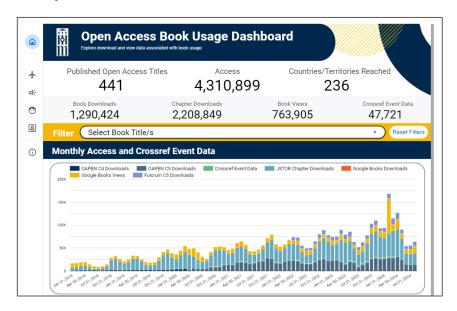
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- Default CC license is CC-BY NC
- DOI is very important.
- One ISBN is assigned to all OA editions; and for sale ebook edition is cancelled.

Showing Return on Investment

Metrics of usage and indicators of engagement are the currency of open access books . . .

- 1. Quantitative metrics (e.g., COUNTER standardized usage data)
- 2. Qualitative metrics (e.g., altmetrics and survey responses)

Quantitative Data



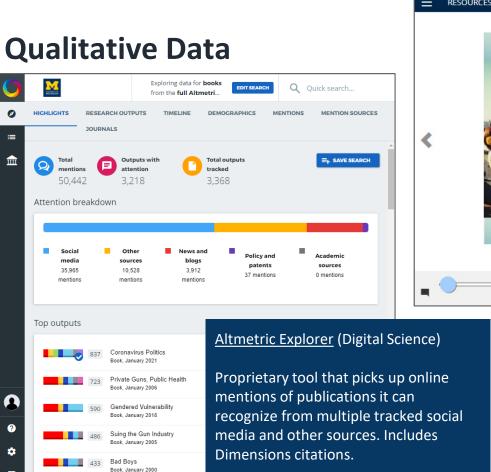


Book Analytics Service (COKI/OAPEN)

Quantitative usage data from multiple platforms aggregated and visualized. Currently JSTOR, OAPEN, Google Books, Fulcrum, Crossref. More coming . . .

LibLynx Touchstone

Proprietary tool that enriches usage data with sources such as IP Registry institutional identifiers. Very useful for "prospecting" for potential institutional supporters. Other overlays coming.



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Fulcrum Free Ebook Survey (Qualtrics)

Reader responses are solicited via a pop-up survey. Respondents are asked to describe how they discovered, acquired, and used an OA book. Option to leave email address. 10,000 responses since 2021.

Thank you

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